

HSK 真题词语预习 Characters Preview for HSK Real Test

一

1 印象 yìn xiàng impression 瘦 shòu thin 戴眼镜 dài yān jìng wear glasses(spectacles) 矮 ǎi(body height) short

2 表演 biǎo yǎn performance 放松 fàngsōng relaxed 入内 rù nèi enter 禁止 jìn zhǐ forbidden

3 礼物 lǐ wù gift 节日 jié rì holiday 感动 gǎn dòng be touched (moved) 要哭了 yào kū le to tears

4 郊外 jiāo wài suburb/outskirt 塑料袋 sù liào dài plastic bag 垃圾桶 lā jī tǒng rubbish can

5 手表 shǒubìjiǎo (twist) watch 手机 shǒu jī (mobile) cell phone 占线 zhàn xiàn the line is busy 短信 duǎn xìn message

发出去 fā chū qù be sent 坏了 huài le be broken/break down

6 小吃店 xiaochidian snack bar/lunchroom 包子 baō zi (steamed stuffed bun) 排队 pái duì queue (line up) 顾客 gù kè customer

7 幽默感 yōu mò gǎn sense of humor 成功 chéng gōng success 积极的态度 jī jí de tài dù enthusiastic(active) attitude

解决问题 jiě jué wèn tí solve the problem

8 表格 biǎogé form 数字 shù zì numeral 准确 zhǔn què accurate/precise 影响 yǐng xiǎng influence 结果 jié guǒ result
检查 jiǎn chā check (examine)

9 网球 wǎng qiú tennis 凉快 liáng kuài cool 新鲜 xīn xiān fresh 爬山 pá shān climb the mountain 聚一聚 jù yì jù gather

together

10 节约 jié yuē save 出门在外 chū mén zài wài away from home (be out travelling) 穷家富路 qióng jiā fù lù be thrifty at home (simple life at home) and spend liberally while travelling 急需 jí xū need badly

二

11 镜子 jìng zi mirror 行李箱 xíng lǐ xiāng suitcase (luggage box) 相机 xiāng jī camera 借用 jiè yòng borrow
修好 xiū hǎo repair

12 演员 yǎn yuán actor/actress 作家 zuò jiā writer/author 律师 lǜ shī lawyer 警察 jǐng chá police 演电影 yǎn diàn yǐng watch

movie 最可能 most probably 干什么 what is the profession/job

13 刷牙 brush teeth 酸 sourer 辣 spicy/hot 中药 traditional Chinese medicine

牙膏 tooth paste

14 经历 experience (something/events) 任务 task 寒假 winter vacation

通知 inform/announcement

15 传真 fax 电子邮件 e-mail 空号 empty number 暂停使用 suspended for now(not in use temporarily)

16 火车站 railway(train) station 高速公路 highway

地铁 metro/underground/subway/tube 方向 反了 wrong(opposite) direction

对面 on the opposite

17 租房 rent house 房东 landlord 旧家具 old furniture 放不下 cannot hold

缺 lack/be short of 是什么意思 what mean

18 毕业 graduate 作者 writer 博士 doctor(degree)

19 丈夫 husband 同事 colleague 阿姨 auntie 邻居 neighbor 葡萄酒 wine

国外 abroad 出差 travel on duty

20 记者 reporter/journalist 申请留学 apply for studying abroad 放弃报名 quit

registering 招聘 recruit 黄河网 Yellow River Network 提交申请 submit

application

21 医院 szpital 宾馆(grand) hotel 答案 answer 数学题 math question

22 没拿钥匙 forget the key 钱包 purse/wallet 现金 cash 零钱 small change

刷卡 scan the card 还钱 pay back the money 银行卡 bank card

23 祝贺 congratulate 拒绝 refuse/reject 邀请 invitation 提醒 remind

按时出发 àng shí chū fā start(the journey) on time 商量 shāngliang discuss/talk over

24 脾气 pí qì temper 耐心 nài xīn patience 压力 yā lì pressure 轻松 qīng sōng relaxed 信心 xìn xīn confidence

经济条件 jīng jì tiáo jiàn economical situation(condition)

25 比赛 bǐ sài match/game/competition 学功夫 xué gōng fu learn Wushu 水平 shuǐ píng level/proficiency

赢 yíng win 参赛 cān sài participate in the game 难说 nán shuō hard to say

三

26 发烧 fā shāo fever 胳膊疼 gē bó téng arm hurts 一直咳嗽 yì zhí ké sòu cough all the time 肚子 dù zǐ belly/stomach

醒了 xǐng le awaken 难受 nán shòu uncomfortable/upset/sick 起作用了 qǐ zuò yòng le (it) works(functions)

昨晚 zuó wǎn last night

27 校长 xiào zhǎng rector/headmaster 大使馆 dà shí guǎn embassy 皮鞋 pí xié leather shoes 床底下 chuáng dǐ xià under

the bed 正式 zhèng shì official/formal

28 烤鸭 kǎo yā roasted duck 羊肉 yáng ròu mutton 西红柿 xī hóng shì tomato 盒子里 hé zǐ lǐ in the box

香 xiāng fragrant/good smell 算了 suàn le forget it/never mind/doesn't matter 减肥 jiǎn féi lose weight

陪 péi accompany

29 奶奶 nǎi nǎi granny 京剧 jīng jù Peking Opera 爷爷 yé yé grandpa 礼拜天 lǐ bài tiān Sunday

首都剧院 shǒu dū jù yuàn Capital Theater 开心 kāi xīn feel happy 演出 yǎn chū performance

30 骑马 qí mǎ ride horses 羽毛球 yǔ máo qiú badminton 阳光 yáng guāng sunlight 也许 yě xǐ also do/function

31 很帅 hěn shuài very handsome 读硕士 dú shuò shì study for master degree 被表扬 bèi biǎo yáng be praised

打招呼 dǎ zhāo hu greet

32 距离 jù lí distance 打针 dǎ zhēn inject 逛街 guàng jiē go shopping 接客人 jiē kè rén meet guests 聚餐 jù cān dine

together 生意 shēng yì business/trade

33 果汁 fruit juice 啤酒 beer/piwa 咸 salty 盐 salt 当成 mistake.....as

重新 chóng xīn restart/again 倒一杯 dǎo yì bēi pour a glass/cup of

34 厨房 chú fáng kitchen 客厅 kè tīng living room/hall 办公室 bàn gōng shì office 挂挂 guà hang 画家 huà jiā painter

真棒 zhēn bàng perfect/super 画儿 huà ér paint/picture

35 护照 hù zhào passport 旅行团 lǚ xíng tuán tours/tourist group 签证 qiān zhèng visa 登机牌 dēng jī pái boarding card

材料 cái liào materials 体检表 tǐ jiǎn biǎo Examination tabled/medical exam form

36-37 结婚 jié hūn get married 反对 fǎn duì be against/disagree 打算 dǎ suàn plan/intend 搬家 bān jiā move

house 房子 fáng zǐ 郊区 jiāo qū outskirt/suburb 考虑 kǎo lǜ consider 出生 chū shēng birth 烦恼 fán nǎo trouble/annoyance

堵车 dù chē traffic jam 购物 gòu wù purchase/buy/shopping 便宜 pián yí cheap

38-39 一秒 yí miǎo zhōng 1 second 短跑运动员 duǎn pǎo yùn dòng yuán sprinter/dash race athlete 关键 guān jiàn Key(point)

加快 jiā kuài 速度 sù dù 加速 boost/acceleration/speed up 加倍 jiā bèi 努力 nǔ lì double the effort/endeavor

一毛钱 yì máo qián ten cents/pence 输赢 shū yíng lose and win 力气 lì qì strength 标准 biāozhǔn standard

40-41 好声音 hǎo shēng yīn sweet voice/sound 校门 xiào mén school gate 中年人 zhōng nián rén middle aged

天南海北 tiān nán hǎi běi all over the world 理想 lí xiǎng ideal 职业 zhí yè profession/job occupation

参赛者 cān tài zhě contestants/game participant 同一省 tóng yì shěng the same province

名人 míng rén celebrity/famous person 奖金 jiǎng jīn bonus/award/reward/prize

42-43 关灯 guān dēng switch off the light 按顺序 àn shùn xù according the order 结束 jié shù end/finish

座位 zuò wèi seat 支持 zhī chí support 排队 pái duì queue/line up 卫生间 wèi shēng jiān toilet 抽烟 chōu yān smoke 观影 guānyǐng watch

电影 yǐng yuàn see film 影院 yǐng yuàn cinema/kino

44-45 冷静 lěng jìng calm 流利 liú lì fluent 自我介绍 zì wǒ jiè shào self introduction 态度认真 tài dù rèn zhēn serious/ serious

attitude 态度 zhì dù 重点 diǎn key point 优点 yōu diǎn merit/advantage 面试 miàn shì interview

面试 miàn shì 你的人 nǐ de rén interviewer for you/person who interviews you 出力 chū lì work hard

对 话 dialogue 艺 术 art 总 结 summary/summarize/conclusion

误会misunderstanding